



## SEGUNDO MEDIO

El objetivo de esta guía es que los estudiantes recuerden los prefijos y puedan transformar diferentes adjetivos a su forma opuesta usando prefijos. Para dudas que tengan pueden escribirme un correo a esta dirección: [yorka.sepulveda.pulmahue@gmail.com](mailto:yorka.sepulveda.pulmahue@gmail.com), escribiendo en el asunto el nombre de él o la estudiante y su curso, el horario para correos es de 9am a 6pm. Plazo de entrega: viernes 25 de septiembre hasta las 2pm

**O.A:** Escribir adjetivos negativos u opuestos usando prefijos al comienzo de cada palabra.

### REMEMBER:

## What Are Prefixes?

- A **prefix** is a group of letters we add to the **front** of a root word.
- Knowing about them may help you spell and predict meanings.
- Prefixes **change the meaning** or **purpose** of the word, e.g.:

**un + kind = unkind**

**Prefix**  
 a word part added in front of a base word to change the meaning

Prefix	Meaning	Examples
re-	again	rewrite
un-	not	unkind
pre-	before	premade
dis-	not, opposite of	dishonest
im-	not, opposite of	impolite
non-	not	nonsense
mis-	wrong, bad	misbehave

## Negative Prefixes

Un- Ir- Im- In- Dis- Il-

1) MAKE THESE ADJECTIVES NEGATIVE IN MEANING BY CHOOSING THE CORRECT PREFIX. WRITE THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT COLUMNS. LOOK AT THE EXAMPLE:

~~honest~~ sincere regular legal possible friendly capable patient logical expensive formal  
 loyal correct happy polite sensitive practical obedient responsible comfortable modest

Un-

Ir-

Im-

In-

Il-

Dis-  
 Dishonest

II) CHOOSE A WORD FROM THE BOX THAT FITS IN EACH SENTENCE. WRITE IT ON THE LINE.

UNLIKE – INDIRECT – IMPATIENT – IMPERFECT – DISLIKE – UNLOCK – IRREGULAR - MISBEHAVE

- A puppy may behave well, or it may \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like spinach, or do you \_\_\_\_\_ it?
- The \_\_\_\_\_ route is slower than the direct one.
- The sisters look like each other, but they are \_\_\_\_\_ in most ways.
- The pre-test was \_\_\_\_\_, but the retest was perfect.
- Please lock the front door, and \_\_\_\_\_ the back door.



III) USE ONE OF THE ADJECTIVES IN THE BOX + A NEGATIVE PREFIX TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCES. LOOK AT THE EXAMPLE.

ADJECTIVES

Sensitive  
Expensive  
~~Regular~~  
Formal  
Comfortable  
Polite  
Friendly  
Patient  
Sincere  
Loyal

PREFIXES: UN-IR-IM-IN-IL-DIS

- 1 The teacher told his students to learn twenty **IRREGULAR** \_\_\_\_\_ verbs.
- 2 Mrs. Brown is really \_\_\_\_\_. She never wants to talk to anyone.
- 3 Susan has no intention of being \_\_\_\_\_ to his friends.
- 4 Adam is so \_\_\_\_\_. He never wants to explain things twice.
- 5 These window locks are \_\_\_\_\_ and effective.
- 6 John said he was sorry, but they were sure that he was \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 It is very \_\_\_\_\_ to tell people you don't like their clothes.
- 8 These parties are almost always \_\_\_\_\_ there is no dress code.
- 9 They were sitting in a very \_\_\_\_\_ position.
- 10 Mr. Black thinks it is very \_\_\_\_\_ of Tom to think he can do just what he likes.